

# Material Safety Data Sheet Trade Name: NCS 901 PA PAGE 1 OF

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## 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**TRADE NAME NCS 901 PA** 

**MANUFACTURER / SUPPLIERS** 

DURBAN HEAD OFFICE TEL 031 713 0600 9 Pineside Road, New Germany 3610

FAX 031 705 9858

DURBAN SALES TEL 031 713 0678 42 Henwood Road, New Germany 3610

CAPETOWN TEL 021 935 1788 6 Reuben Kaye Rd, Parow Industria 7764

JOHANNESBURG TEL 011 451 8900 12 Plantation Road, Eastleigh, Edenvale 1610

PORT ELIZABETH TEL 041 451 2571 19 Dudley Street, Neave Township 6020

**EMERGENCY TELEPHONE No.: 031 7130600** 

## 2. COMPOSITION & INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name Unsaturated Polyester Resin

Chemical Family Synthetic Resin

Chemical Abstracts Registry No. (CAS No.) Mixture

Ingredients contributing to hazard.

Styrene < 50% Xn, R10-20-36/38 CAS 100-42-5

### 3. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Main Hazards R 10 Flammable

R 20 Harmful by inhalation

R 36/38 Irritating to eyes and skin

Polymerises violently

**Marine Pollutant** 

**Health Effects - Eyes** 

Liquid may cause conjunctival and transient corneal damage.

Vapour at concentrations above 100ppm will cause conjunctival irritation.

Vapour at concentrations above 600ppm will cause conjunctival irritation and possible corneal

damage. Material Safety Data Sheet Trade Name: NCS 901 PA

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#### **Health Effects - Skin**

Material may cause irritation. Repeated and / or prolonged contact may lead to dermatitis.

#### **Health Effects - Ingestion**

Swallowing may have the following effects: Irritation of the mouth, throat and digestive tract.

A large doses may have the following effects: headache, nausea, vomiting, loss of consciousness. Aspiration during swallowing or vomiting may severely damage the lungs.

## **Health Effects - Inhalation**

Exposure to vapour at concentrations of 100 ppm and above may have the following effects: Irritation of the nose, throat and respiratory tract, fatigue, drowsiness

High concentrations will have the following effects:

severe irritation of the nose, throat and respiratory tract, central nervous system depression, coma and death.

#### 4. FIRST - AID MEASURES

## First Aid - Eyes

Immediately flood the eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, holding the eye open Obtain medical attention urgently.

#### First Aid - Skin

Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water. Obtain medical attention if blistering occurs or redness persists.

### First Aid - Ingestion

Wash mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting

If any material enters the lungs, for example during swallowing or vomiting, obtain medical attention urgently.

## First Aid - Inhalation

Remove from exposure. Keep warm and at rest.

If there is difficulty in breathing, give oxygen. If breathing stops or gives signs of failing, give artificial respiration. If heart beat absent, give external cardiac compression. (CPR)

Obtain medical attention

## **Advice to Physicians**

Treat symptomatically. Keep under medical surveillance for 48 hours if aspiration could have

occurred. Material Safety Data Sheet Trade Name: NCS 901 PA
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## 5. FIRE - FIGHTING MEASURES

## **Extinguishing Media**

Use water spray, foam (AFFF), dry chemical, or carbon dioxide. Keep containers and surroundings cool with water.

## **Unsuitable Extinguishing Media**

Do not use water jet.

## **Special Hazard Products**

Moderate to severe explosion hazard in confined spaces. Be aware of possibility of re-ignition.

## **Protection For Firefighters**

Wear self contained breathing apparatus.

## **6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

#### **Personal Precautions**

Consider need for evacuation. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Wear appropriate clothing. Wear respiratory protection. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations.

#### **Environmental Precautions**

Try to prevent the material from entering drains or water courses. Advise Authorities if spillage has entered water courses or sewer or has contaminated soil or vegetation.

#### **Spillages**

Contain or absorb using earth, sand or other inert material. Transfer into suitable containers for recovery or disposal. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Beware of gas accumulating to form explosive concentrations.

# 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE Material Safety Data Sheet Trade

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## Handling

Containers, even those that have been emptied, can contain vapours. Do not cut, drill, weld or similar operations on or near empty containers

Use in well ventilated area. Adequate ventilation should be provided if there is a risk of vapour build up.

Avoid inhaling vapour. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Never use air pressure to transfer material.

## Storage

Storage temperature should be kept below 25°C.

Storage area should be well ventilated. Store away from heat and ignition.

Storage and transfer equipment should be adequately earthed and bonded to prevent accumulation of static charges.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

## **OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE GUIDELINES:**

Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993

Regulations For Hazardous Chemical Substances, 1995 Table 1.

TWA OEL CL 100 ppm (styrene)

#### **ENGINEERING CONTROL MEASURES**

Provide good mechanical ventilation with a non-sparking, grounded ventilation system exhausting directly to the outside, to control airborne levels below the OEL above, and separate from other exhaust ventilation systems. Care should be taken in controlling the emission of fumes into the environment, to meet the local regulations. Electric lighting and plugs to be explosion proof. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are proximal to the workstation location.

## PERSONAL PROTECTION EQUIPMENT

## - RESPIRATORY PROTECTION.

If TWA OEL CL level above is exceeded, then suitable respiratory protection must be worn. Up to 500 ppm a chemical cartridge respirator with organic vapour cartridge(s). Above 500 ppm then full face supplied air respirator, or self contained breathing apparatus should be used. Note that the IDL (immediately dangerous to life or health) concentration of styrene is 700 ppm.

## - HAND PROTECTION.

Impervious gloves. Evaluate the resistance of the product under conditions of use. **Material** 

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#### - EYE PROTECTION

Wear approved safety glasses or chemical goggles or a face shield. Have an emergency eyewash station readily available in the working area.

## - SKIN & BODY PROTECTION

Impervious gloves, coveralls, boots, and/or other resistant protective clothing. Have a safety shower/ eye wash fountain readily available in the immediate work area.

## PERSONAL PROTECTION COMMENTS

Dust generated by grinding or polishing finished products is regarded as hazardous and precautions should be taken to ensure dust concentrations to be maintained below a TWA OEL value of 10 mg m<sub>3</sub>. Where dust concentrations exceed these values, appropriate dust masks should be worn.

## OTHER PROTECTIVE MEASURES

Remove contaminated clothing immediately. Keep contaminated clothing in closed containers. Discard or launder before re-wearing. Inform laundry personnel of contaminated hazards.

#### HYGIENE MEASURES.

Do not eat, drink or smoke in workplace. Wash hands before eating.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PHYSICAL STATE Slightly viscous liquid

Colour Slight Pink

**ODOUR** Pungent

**pH** Not applicable

BOILING POINT/RANGE 145 - 148 °C Styrene

FREEZING POINT -30.6°C Styrene

FLASH POINT 31 ° Styrene (closed cup)

FLAMMABILITY 1.1 - 6.1 % v/v Styrene

**AUTO IGNITION TEMPERATURE 490°C Styrene** 

**EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES** LEL 1.1% UEL 6.1% Styrene

**OXIDISING PROPERTIES None** 

VAPOUR PRESSURE 0.60 kPa at 20°C Styrene

0.81 kPa at 25°C Styrene

**DENSITY** 1.09 – 1.11 g cm-3

**SOLUBILITY - WATER** Practically insoluble 0.03% Styrene **Material Safety** 

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## VAPOUR DENSITY (Air=1) 4.33 Styrene 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY STABILITY

Stable under normal storage conditions, below 25°C

## **CONDITIONS TO AVOID**

Heat, sparks, open flames, ignition sources

## **MATERIALS TO AVOID**

Oxidizing agents. Mineral Acids. Alkalis. Phosphorous pentoxide. Peroxides. Ferrous chloride and other metal halides.

#### HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS

Heating to decomposition may cause the emission of thick irritating and acrid fumes, resulting in zero visibility. Styrene may form styrene oxide as decomposition product.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### **ACUTE TOXICITY**

Acute oral LD 50 (rat) is 5000 mg.kg-1. Inhalation 4h LD 50 (rat) >2800 ppm Harmful by inhalation

## **IRRITATION**

#### **SKIN AND EYE CONTACT**

Causes moderate irritation to skin and eyes

#### **INHALATION**

Excessive exposure may cause irritation of upper respiratory tract.

**CHRONIC or LONG TERM TOXICITY** 

# CARCINOGENICITY Material Safety Data Sheet Trade Name: NCS

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The IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) assessment: this product (styrene) is possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). The EEC Commission has reviewed the available data for styrene and have concluded that there is insufficient evidence to warrant classification of styrene as a carcinogen.

#### **MUTAGENICITY**

Most studies conducted on styrene have proved inconclusive.

#### REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY

Studies in laboratory animals have shown no effects on foetal development in the following species: rats, rabbits.

Developmental effects were seen in laboratory animals only on dose levels that were maternally toxic. The following species were affected: rats - oral

Studies in laboratory animals have shown no effects on fertility in the following species: rats

#### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### **MOBILITY**

This product is insoluble in water.

## PERSISTENCE / DEGRADABILITY

Styrene is readily biodegradable. BOD20=87% of ThOD

BOD20(salt water)=80% of ThOD

### **BIO ACCUMULATION**

May cause tainting of fish and shellfish

#### **ECOTOXICITY**

Styrene is rated as slightly toxic to aquatic species.

**AQUATIC TOXICITY -** Bluegills 96h LC50 of 65 mg/litre (styrene)

AQUATIC TOXICITY - Daphnia magna (water flea) Acute LC50 23 - 255 mg/litre (styrene)

**GROWTH INHIBITION THRESHOLD IN BACTERIA** 72mg/litre (styrene)

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

## DISPOSAL METHODS Material Safety Data Sheet Trade Name:

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Disposal of liquid resin should only occur under conditions approved by local authorities. See also section 6. It may be necessary to wet dust generated from polishing or grinding finished products in order to avoid airborne dispersal thereof.

#### **DISPOSAL OF PACKAGING**

Labels should not be removed from containers until they have been cleaned. Do not cut, puncture or weld on or near to the container. Empty containers may contain hazardous residues and should be disposed of under conditions approved by local authorities. Contaminated containers must not be treated as household waste. Contaminated containers must not be incinerated. Contaminated containers must not be re-used.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

NOT TO BE SENT BY MAIL

**TARIFF No.** 3907 **UN No.** 1866

Substance Identity No. S.I.N. SANS 10232-3 1866 Emergency Action Code EAC SANS 10232-3 26

SANS 10228:2006 S.I.N. 1866

SANS 10228:2006 Technical Name Resin solution immiscible with water

**SANS 10228:2006 Class** 3

SANS 10228:2006 Danger Group 111

SANS 10228:2006 Subsidiary Risks Nil

SANS 10228:2006 Packaging Methods SANS 10229 13.3

**IMDG - SHIPPING NAME** Resin solution

**IMDG - CODE** PAGE 3379

IMDG - CLASS Class 3.3

**IMDG - PACKAGING GROUP 111** 

**IMDG - MARINE POLLUTANT** Yes

**IMDG - EMS No.** 3-05

**IMDG - MFAG TABLE No.** 310

IATA - SHIPPING NAME Resin solution

IATA CLASS Class 3

IATA - SUBSIDIARY RISK(S) None

# IATA - PACKAGING GROUP 111 Material Safety Data Sheet Trade

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IATA - PACKAGING INSTRUCTION Passenger 309

IATA - PACKAGING INSTRUCTION Cargo 310

TREMCARD No. Not available

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EEC HAZARD CLASSIFICATION Flammable. Harmful. Irritant. [R10; Xn; Xi] (Styrene)

RISK PHRASES Flammable. Harmful by inhalation. Irritating to eyes and skin.

[R: 10, 20, 36/38]

SAFETY PHRASES Do not breathe vapour. [S: 23]

NATIONAL LEGISLATION South African Hazardous Substance Act 15 of 1973

South African Occupational Health & Safety Act (85 of 1993)

#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Ref: BP Chemicals MSDS on STYRENE 14/7/95

DOW EUROPE SA MSDS on STYRENE Nov 97

Occupational Health and Safety Act, 1993 Annexure 1.

Regulations For Hazardous Chemical Substances, 1995

SANS 10228:2006 The identification and classification of dangerous substances and goods

SABS 10232-3:2000 Annex A Emergency Response Handbook

NCS RESINS Application Sheet APP 025/021 Bulk storage and handling of polyester resins.

## **APPENDIX**

MSDS PREPARATION DATE 15-01-09

**COMPILED BY Anthony Harris** 

# **EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY Material Safety Data Sheet Trade**

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